

Foreword

This study is a revised and translated version of my doctoral thesis, which was approved by the University of Tokyo in 2008. The original Japanese version has been published as *Ihō na Meirei no Jikkō to Kokusaikeijisekinin (The Execution of Illegal Orders and International Criminal Responsibility)* (Tokyo: Yūshindō Kōbunsha, 2010). The views expressed in this study are my own and do not necessarily represent those of the Japanese government.

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